

## SEEDS

Come to us for GARDEN SEEDS in Package or Bulk, McKenzie's, Steele-Briggs and Simmers in stock

### WE ARE OFFERING

Men's Work Shirts	\$1.00
8 lbs. Bulk Lard	.95
3 lbs. Good Coffee	1.00
3 lbs. Best Grade Coffee	1.15
2 lbs. White Wonder Soap Chips	.25
2 lbs. Large Prunes	.25
2 lbs. Ginger Snaps	.23
25c box Sodas	.19

## Red & White Store

Owned and Operated by

## Acadia Produce Co.

C. W. RINEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

## Tire and Battery

### Prices Are Down

Having recently dropped from 10 to 20 per cent.

30x3 1-2 Tires, \$5.25 and up
29x4.40 Tires, \$6.95 and up
30x4.50 Tires, \$7.90 and up

11-Plate Standard Make Battery, \$8.75  
13-Plate Ford Heavy Duty Battery, \$10.85

## COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

## Good News For The Spring Buyer

I have some wonderful prices for the cash buyer this spring.

A full stock of all Spring Supplies, Harness, Harness Parts, Collars, Pads, Halters, Etc.

Shoes and Gloves are priced very low now. Come in and inspect our goods, and see our prices.

Do not neglect your feet, you work them longer than any other part of your body. I carry a complete stock of Dr. Scholl's Foot Comfort Supplies.

## S. H. SMITH

### Heathdale Happenings

Miss Neff left Friday morning by car for Calgary and Edmonton, accompanied by her father and sister. While in Edmonton Miss Neff will attend the Teachers' Convention.

Vernie Bassett visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leftwich on Good Friday.

Allen Bros. were busy chopping feed for farmers last week.

Francis and George Torpey, of Cereal, are spending the Easter holidays at the home of E. B. Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. Leftwich spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Patton.

Miss Bessie Munroe spent the week end at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Poekens.

Mrs. H. R. King was a caller at the Walter Anderson home on Friday afternoon.

J. Poekens and wife spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Munroe.

Farmers are putting in long days already, fixing harness and

implements, poisoning gophers and picking rocks, preparatory to field work.

The weather is warming up. Some of the farmers of the Heathdale district are at work in the fields.

Mrs. S. A. Gustin arrived Saturday from Saskatoon and is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Mellaney, of Youngstown, O. G. Harrington and family and C. Clevis spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson.

School report for month of March: Grade I—Hazel Harrington, promoted to Grade II; Ruth Harrington, Avis Leftwich.

Grade II—George Whitley 82, Betty Allen 80, promoted to Grade III, Cecil Gillette 72.

Grade IV—Olive Whitley 79, Ted Whitley 73.

Grade V—Hazel Wiles 85, Margaret Whitley 80.

Grade VII—John Allen 64.

Grade X—Kay Trogen 63, Robert Harrington 62. Teacher, A. Neff.

### School Board Meeting

The regular meeting of the board of trustees of Chinook Consolidated S. D. No. 16, met in the school on Friday afternoon. All members were present. Minutes of last meeting were read and adopted.

Then followed the reading of correspondence, of applications for van driving and of bills presented for payment.

Payment of the following bills were approved:

C. N. R., freight on coal	\$47.60
New Walker Mine, coal	76.50
West Mun. News, supplies	19.55
E. E. Jacques	8.05
Cooley Bros.	23.90
Imperial Lumber Co.	3.85
Acadia Produce	12.80
Workmen's Comp. Bd.	1.50
E. E. Jacques	22.95
F. Gilbertson, carpenter wk.	3.50
W. A. Hurley, on account	14.55
R. D. Vanhook, draying	33.60
W. W. Isbister, on acct.	2.50
Robinson Bros.	22.80

Following additional arrangements were made for van driving:

Route 1—A. L. Robinson, March 23 to April 17; Geo. McDonald, April 20 to June 5.

Route 2—John Voght, April 13 to April 24; L. Dressel, April 27 to May 22; K. Hohen, May 25 to June 30.

Route 3—H. Neufeld Sr., Sec. 1, April 13 to May 1; O. O'Malley, May 4 to May 29.

Route 4—P. Demaree, April 13 to May 29; Thos. Sandman, June 1 to June 30.

Route 5—Harry Lloyd, April 13 to April 17; Thos. Sandman, April 20 to May 15.

Route 6—K. Peyton, April 13 to April 24; Jos. L. Massey, April 27 to May 1; Mrs. J. Fickert, May 4 to May 8.

Route 7—Burt Austin, April 13 to May 8.

Resolution 27 of Jan. 13, '31, was amended so that van on Route 5 will be paid \$5.00 per day and van on Route 4 \$4.75 per day up to May 15.

A few loads of coal from bottom of bin was ordered purchased from Mr. Dawson at \$2.00 a ton.

A motion was passed that Route 1 be paid \$4.75 a day from March 23.

The meeting then adjourned to meet Tuesday April 28, at 8 p.m.

### Chinook White Sox Win

Two interesting game of soft ball was played on the diamond here on Monday last and a good crowd turned out to watch the girls' play. The first game was between the Chinook White Sox and Youngstown, which resulted in a score of 13-8 in favor of the home team.

Youngstown line up:

Margaret Fuller c, Virginia Lamb p, Roberta Ure 1b, Louise Shaw 2b, Ruby Holes 3b, Irene Hackett ss, Marguerite Coad 1b, Edna Hackett cf, Norma Mellon rf, Nelson Murray, umpire.

Chinook line up:

Celestine Dressel c, Edna Elliott p, Helen Dawson 1b, Eunice Bowd 2b, Betty Milligan 3b, Florence Marr, 1ss, Grace O'Malley 2ss, Bessie King lf, Urdine Brownell cf, Myrtle O'Malley rf, Winnie Murray sub.

Home runs were made by Helen Dawson, Grace O'Malley and Celestine Dressel.

The second game was between the Grads of Oyen and the White Sox and although the visitors put up a good game the home team won by a score of 10-7.

Two games were played on Good Friday between the men of Youngstown and Chinook. The visitors carried off both games by safe margins.

### M.D. Collholme No. 243

A meeting of the council of the Municipal District of Collholme No. 243 was held in Collholme school on Saturday, April 4th, at 1 p.m. All members were present.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and adopted.

It was moved by Turnbull that the W<sub>2</sub> of 18 26 9 4 be sold to O. J. Paetz for the sum of \$325.00.

Terms \$150.00 cash, balance by crop share payments, i.e., Mr. Paetz to deliver to the municipality one-third of the crop each year until balance of purchase price is paid. Mr. Paetz to plow 160 acres during 1931.

On motion of Turnbull, that loose wire on the N.W. of 6 26-9 W 4th be sold to S. L. Wilhelm for \$1.00 per spool.

The following were appointed the authorized pounds and pound-keepers:

S E 5 27 7 4	G. R. Robison
S W 14 28 7 4	L. Dressel
S E 28 28 8 4	R. J. Marr
S E 27 27 8 4	H. G. Strong
S E 20 26 8 4	J. Poekens
N E 17 26 9 4	S. Stone
S E 20 27 9 4	J. C. Kessler
N W 13 28 9 4	C. F. Patterson

The report of Hail Convention as given by J. M. Turnbull was accepted.

A special meeting of the council was called for Saturday, April 11th, at 1 p.m. for the consideration of applications for seed grain.

The following bills were ordered paid:

Providence hospital	\$40.15
Banner Hardware	2.30
Imperial Bld., supplies	3.90
Thompson & Co.	20.00
Supt. neglected children	10.00
U.F.A. store	7.55
Chinook Advance	1.90
U.F.A. store	20.00

### Peyton Pickings

Dick Nicholson and Alex Crawshaw borrow Robison's socket wrenches last week. We wonder who they're going to sock now.

English church service was held in Peyton school last Sunday. After church Mr. and Mrs. Hobson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Allen and family were guests at the Warren home.

Mrs. Hutchison was confined to her bed last week with a bad attack of the flu. She is feeling much better this week and says she will soon be up and around again.

Wilfred Morrison visited from Good Friday until Sunday with his friend, H. Duncan. On Sunday they called on their lady friend and is reported to have enjoyed a very pleasant time.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Rudy spent Easter Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Erickson.

Last week at school the Huggard children's team ran away, when the hooks on the double-trees came off, letting the traces down. Jean and Frances jumped from the buggy and were not badly injured, while Stanley hung onto the team until he got them stopped.

Mrs. W. Neal accompanied Mr. and Mrs. W. Wilson and Miss Laidlaw on a motor trip to Calgary during the Easter holidays.

During the Easter holidays Miss Marcy, the Peyton teacher, is spending her vacation with friends some distance south of the school.

Mrs. F. Belmont left Tuesday morning for Calgary, where she

## Bargains For This Week

Red Rose Coffee, vacuum 1 lb. tin	57c
TEA - Choice Black Tea, 2 lbs.	75c
Tomato Catsup, gallon tins, per tin	85c
Pears by the tin	17½c
Matches, 3 boxes	25c

## Fleishman's Yeast, always fresh

Celery, Lettuce, Fresh Tomatoes, New Cabbage, Bananas

G.W.G. Made Overalls	\$1.95
G.W.G. Made Smocks	1.90
Men's Shirts	95c and 1.00
Boys' Shirts	75c

## HURLEY'S

We have received a limited amount of

## DRILL REPAIRS

Also a new supply of

Blacksmith Coal, Radio Batteries

Formaldehyde, Kalsomine

and Spring Requirements

## Banner Hardware

## For the Choicest of Meats

Call and see us. Prime Beef, Pork, Veal and Mutton on hand at all times. Dill Pickles, Sauer Kraut, Fresh and Smoked Fish.

Special—Lard, 2 lbs. 25c

## CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

## Your Printing Supplies

This is the time of the year when you should get your Printing supplies for the season. We can supply you with all lines of Commercial Printing, such as Letter Heads, Envelopes, Bill Heads, Statements, Business Cards, or anything you may need.

Our prices are right and we guarantee satisfaction to our Customers.

## When You Advertise In The Advance

You do so with the knowledge that you are reaching the people over the whole District. Not in many years have prices been so low on a vast number of merchandise items as at present. Buyers are eager to buy when they find bargains and the seller who advertises these bargains captures the buyers.

### BUYERS READ

## The Chinook Advance

will receive medical treatment. Annie is staying at present with Mrs. Warren.

Mrs. U. S. Peterson and children were dinner guests at the home of N. Kjemhus on Sunday.

Dick Mayhew says he has his spring house-cleaning done at last. He was advised to get help next time.

J. Short, of Castor, visited with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. G. McIntosh, on Good Friday.

Joe called to see his old school chums around town on Saturday. He considers he has a much better paying job than farming, as he is trouble shooter on 100 miles of line for the Union Power Co.

## The finest quality tea you can buy



**Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb**  
**Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb**  
 'Fresh from the gardens'

### Where West Leads The East

General recognition is accorded to the fact that the West leads the East in grain and livestock production. It is known that the Western Provinces have a greater railway mileage per capita than the older settled provinces. It is an established and recognized fact that there are more rural telephones per capita in the West than in the East. It is not so well known that the West leads the East by a wide margin in the field of aviation. Yet such is the case as disclosed by the annual report of Canadian Airways Limited, recently issued.

According to the report of this company, which is an amalgamation of all the large aviation companies in the Dominion, and in which the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways are now largely interested, the amount of air business done in the West far outstrips the volume of Eastern business, and that operating conditions in the West are more favorable with the result that there is less non-productive flying and consequently greater profits here than in the East.

The figures given in this report will prove most illuminating and interesting to western people. They cover twelve months operation of the Eastern lines, and thirteen months operation of the Western lines. It is shown, for example, that the total mileage flown in the East was 724,189 miles, as compared with 1,215,820 miles in the West. Total flying hours in the East were 1,888, but with the Western total 12,137, or almost twice as great.

But it is when one comes to a consideration of the amount and value of the business transacted, and the efficiency in operation, that the ascendancy of the West over the East in flying is most strikingly illustrated. Mail matter carried over Eastern lines amounted to 126,450 pounds, while the corresponding figure for Western lines was 207,483 pounds. Freight and express carried on the mail planes in the East was greater than in the West, being 14,971 pounds as compared with only 507 pounds, but freight and express carried on other than mail planes tell an entirely different story and reveal the extent to which this form of transportation has been developed in the West. No less than 404,000 pounds of passenger freight and express was transported by air in the West, as against 82,131 pounds in the East. In other words, the East has not developed this department of air service, apart from the regular mail planes, to anything like the extent that has been done in the West.

In passenger traffic, both on mail planes and other aerial services, an even more surprising record has been established by the West, showing that our people are becoming air-minded. The number of passengers carried on mail planes in the West was 998, and the number on other than mail planes, 1,447. Eastern people travelled by the air route, while in the West 3,808 chose the same method. Considering the much larger population of the East the fact that 7,054 Western passengers travelled by air as compared with 1,746 in the East speaks eloquently for this Western country.

This Western preponderance in the air has no doubt partly accounted for the fact that the West is now regarded as the leading country for flying operations, and also because of the further fact that distances between points to be reached are much greater in the West than in the East. That the West is well adapted to flying is demonstrated by the figures of mail efficiency contained in the report under review in this article. Out of a scheduled or possible mileage in Eastern Canada of 877,084 miles, only 138,054 miles were actually flown, leaving a lost mileage of 739,030, or only 15.6 per cent of efficiency. In the West, on the other hand, out of a scheduled or possible mileage of 784,178, productive mileage flown reached no less than 718,541, leaving only 65,637 miles lost and representing an operating efficiency of 91.6 per cent.

The lighted airways of the West, making night flying practicable and safe, and the very fine municipal airports now in existence and being steadily improved, coupled with the excellence of flying conditions in general throughout the prairie country, provide an assurance that air transportation will move and more prove an important factor in the life of Western Canada, and in all probability a greater factor here than in the other sections of the Dominion.

### World's Grain Show

Philippine Islands To Have Exhibit At Sic Show To Be Held In Regina

The Philippine Islands are to exhibit at the forthcoming World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, in the summer of 1932, not in the competitive classes and in the educational, exhibit section. The unit in charge of these displays will be the College of Agriculture, of the University of the Philippines and Dr. R. M. Gonzales, dean of the college, and Prof. N. S. Mondak, of the Department of Agronomy, supervising.

### Expect Heavy Exports Of Canadian Cattle

Exporters Increased Market In Old Country Predicted

Cattle exporters and those who deal touch with the cattle-raising industry in Ontario and the West, estimate that at least between 15,000 and 20,000 head of cattle will be exported to Britain this summer.

Some exporters think Canada will have much more than 20,000 head to export, one estimating as high as 100,000, but it is now of the heavy domestic consumption this seems to be generally considered improbable. In 1929, the country shipped 121,885 head to Britain, but since then the shipments dropped off steadily to very small proportions. The British embargo against Canadian cattle was lifted in 1925.

In 1932 it will be possible to ship cattle from the port of Churchill and many shippers of this port think this will greatly lower the costs for cattle on the prairies.

Editor:—What do you mean when you write, "The statement is sensational?"

Response:—Mrs. Gibson, wouldn't it, so I got the story from her husband?

And the relatively small number of railway vessels may be due to the fact that the engine room keeps the fireman.

### Canada Well Advertised

Descriptive Booklet Was Distributed At Buenos Aires Exhibition

Canada was well advertised at the Buenos Aires exhibition in the Argentine Republic, fifty thousand copies of an artistically-designed booklet descriptive of this country having been sent to the exhibition for distribution. The booklet is written in Spanish and so is the wording on a series of beautiful pictorial blotters that were distributed with it.

The publicity branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce produced the booklet, which is of a quality reflecting credit upon the publicity director, H. E. M. Chisholm. The author does not forget to tell his South American readers that Canadians invented the telephone, originated the idea of standard time, built the first submarine telegraph, made the first electric stove, discovered insulin and did other remarkable things. Many of our own citizens would profit from reading what the blotter has to say about our form of government, our natural resources and the characteristic features of the country.—Toronto Star.

### Novel Christening

Cracked Ice Is Used To Christen Submarine That Will Cross Arctic Ocean

They used cracked ice to christen the "Nautilus," the recommissioned submarine in which Sir Hubert Wilkins plans to cross the Arctic Ocean this summer.

The cracked ice was contained in a small silver barrel perched on the prow of the vessel. Lady Wilkins yanked a string, and the barrel discharged its eminently symbolical contents—symbolic because the "Nautilus" will attempt to cross the top of the world under ice floes, coming up now and again for air and observations.

## Acids In Stomach Cause Indigestion

Medical authorities state that nearly three-fourths of the cases of stomach trouble are due to acids in the stomach. The acids are due to an excess of stomach acid. The stomach is irritated, digestion is impaired, food is not properly assimilated, and the result is indigestion. The stomach is irritated, digestion is impaired, food is not properly assimilated, and the result is indigestion. The stomach is irritated, digestion is impaired, food is not properly assimilated, and the result is indigestion.

### Three Ingredients Needed

A bilinear call for three ingredients, and must have all of them: cold, high wind, and a heavy snowfall, with the latter not so important as the first two because cold and a high wind to keep the snow in the air can create the impression of a heavy snowfall even when it is comparatively light.

The Family Physician.—The good doctor is always worth his fee. But it is not always possible to get a doctor just when you want him. In such cases, common sense suggests the use of reliable home remedies, such as Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, which is wonderfully effective in treating inflammatory pains and healing cuts, scratches, bruises, and sprains. The presence of this remedy in the family medicine chest serves many a real need.

### A Secret Expedition

A. James Taylor, only Canadian to accompany Byrd on his Antarctic expedition, has arrived at Vancouver from White Horse, Yukon, to admit that he is soon to join an Arctic expedition of exploration, which, however, he declared he had been ordered not to reveal. The expedition throughout, he stated, is to be conducted in secrecy. Formerly a member of the R.C.M.P., he had charge of all the business with Byrd.

He who will learn of him but himself back a fool for a mission.

Aspirin's apple cost this year is estimated at 7,000,000 bushels.

**DR. CORN'S & WARTS**  
 Remove skin tags, corns, warts, and other skin troubles. Apply to the affected part. After a while the corn or wart will fall off.

**MINARD'S**  
 "KING OF PAIN"  
 LINIMENT

### Canadian Schoolboys

Are Good Marksmen

Win King's Trophy In Empire Competition Twice In Succession

Canada's schoolboy marksmen for the second time in succession have won King's trophy in the Empire competition, held under the auspices of the National Rifle Association. The Canadian lads showed marked superiority over all other competitors with a record score of 56.96 points.

In second place was South Africa with 53.85, while Britain was third with 68.85.

Fourth place was taken by New Zealand with a score of 63.16. With 580, Canada also netted the biggest bag of silver and bronze medals awarded for individual scores of 97 and over. South Africa came next with 109 while Britain secured 65.

The Dominion also monopolized the first three places in the shoot for the Junior Imperial Challenge Shield, and Calgary public schools third with 83.4. First and second were won by the east.

### DRAPERIES MADE NEW

"When we resumed housekeeping a month ago I found my draperies had become creased from packing. I hung them out on the line, hoping to remove the creases. Then I forgot them. The result was they became badly faded and sun-spotted."

"I was heartily until the happy thought struck me to dye them. I just dyed them a deeper green, and as I used Diamond Dyes they look gorgeous and new. I have never seen easier dyes to use than Diamond Dyes. They give the most beautiful colors—when used either for tinting or dyeing—and never take the life out of cloth as other dyes do."

Mrs. J. F. T., Montreal

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### ORANGE SPONGE CAKE

- 2 egg yolks.
- 1/2 cup orange juice.
- 1 tablespoon lemon juice.
- 1/4 cup sugar.
- 1/2 cup grated orange rind.
- 1 egg whites.
- 1 cup flour.
- 1/4 teaspoon soda.

Beat egg yolks with orange and lemon juice until thick and yellow; mix sugar and grated orange rind, and add gradually to egg yolks; add stiffly-beaten egg whites, and cut and fold in flour, sifted four times with soda. Pour into a buttered and floured cake pan, and bake in a moderate oven about thirty minutes.

#### COTTAGE CHEESE PIE

Line a deep pie plate with pie crust and add the following mixed together in the order given:

- 5 well-beaten eggs.
- 1 cup cottage cheese.
- 1 cup shredded coconut.
- 8 tablespoons sugar.
- 1 teaspoon nutmeg.
- 2 cups milk or enough to fill the pie plate.

Bake as you would custard pie, being careful to reduce the heat to insure a firm consistency.

#### Grading Canadian Provinces

The Royal Geographical Society of Canada provides that provinces must be put up by grade—Canada No. 1; Canada No. 2; Canada No. 3, and Canada No. 4—and that on each bag, barrel or other container must be marked by age or season, the initials of the Canadian name and full surname and address of the person, firm or corporation offering the produce for sale.

With so thorough a preparation at hand as Miller's Worm Powders, the mother who allows her children to suffer from the ravages of worms is unwise and culpably careless. A child subjected to the attacks of worms is always unhealthy, and will be stunted in its growth. It is a medicinal need in all cases of these destructive parasites, especially when it can be done without difficulty.

#### Just As Dangerous

Mother was pointing about in the shrubs when she suddenly called out: "Look, Junior! Here's a little green snake!"

"For better look out," cautioned Junior. "It may be just as dangerous as a ripe one."

#### Causes Publication

After 146 years of publication, the *Almanac* Magazine is disappearing from Canada news-stands through a merger with the *New Sun* and *Nation*. The new magazine will be committed to no political policy, its sponsors say.

No man is wise enough to ignore the things the wife can teach him.

**if you like a thicker and sweeter syrup buy BENSON'S GOLDEN SYRUP**

**You can get GREATER NOURISHMENT FOR LESS MONEY by serving**

**EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP**  
 The CANADA STARCH CO., Limited MONTREAL

### The Issue In India

Retired Official Gives His Opinion Of The Situation

"I have been in India 46 years and cannot help thinking that most of our troubles are due to the fact that in the past, politicians failed to think out the results of their actions to their logical conclusion," said Field Marshal Sir William Birdwood, who has just retired as commander-in-chief in India, in a speech to the London Devonian Society, England.

"I hope that whatever government is in power will remember that the masses of India are illiterate and inarticulate and will see that the safeguards we read about will be real safeguards; and that those people will not be handed over to the intelligent class who speak in the name of India without having the same affection for the cultivators of the land as we English people have," the field-marshal added.

Asthma Can Be Cured. Its suffering is as terrible as it is terrible to endure. After its many years of relief of the most stubborn cases no sufferer can doubt the perfect effectiveness of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Comfort of body and peace of mind return with its use and nights of sound sleep come back for good. Ask your druggist; he can supply you.

### A Beggar's Blessing

"You don't happen to have a cup of nice hot coffee on you, Mister?" asked a pan-handler of a citizen on King Street, Toronto, and the expression of gratitude when the whereabout was dropped into his palm was equally original. "God bless your speech," he said heartily, "and keep 'em roasting."

Alberts Egg Production

Alberts shipped 115 cars of eggs averaged in 1930, according to R. H. Bannister, federal egg inspector, who added that the months of January and February this year had apparently been record ones in egg production.

A herd of starving deer in Alaska, was recently fed by bales of hay dropped from airplanes, very much like manna from above.

### Smothering and Fainting Spells

Everything Would Turn Black

Mr. Andrew Black, Harcourt, N.B., writes: "I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells and everything in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint and be unconscious for several minutes. I did not know what to do, until one day I was told where to get Miller's Heart and Nerve Pills had helped so many people and decided I would give them a trial. I used four boxes and found they help me wonderfully."

Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The C. Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



**Keep Foods Deliciously Fresh**  
 Keep your foods—cakes, bread, pies, cut meats, etc.—under a covering of Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. You'll be amazed at the length of time they'll stay fresh, delicious! Para-Sani keeps them from staling. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For free exacting use ask for Appleford's "Centre Fold" Packs in short form.

**Appleford Paper Products**  
 HAMILTON, ONT.

Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

**PAINS**  
 No matter how severe, you can always have immediate relief:

**ASPIRIN**  
 TRADE MARK REG.

Aspirin stops pain quickly. It does it without any ill effects. Harmless to the heart; harmless to anyone. Ask your druggist. Who sells it.

Aspirin's apple cost this year is estimated at 7,000,000 bushels.



## Artificial Lighting Units May Be Used Instead Of Sunlight In The Grading Of Grain

Grading of grain in Canada is done by the natural light of the northern sky. In an effort to overcome the obvious inconveniences of this method, one of which is the difference in light at the various inspection points, and another, the limitation on time, the National Research Council, at the request of the Board of Grain Commissioners, has devised a series of artificial lighting units. E. B. Ramsay, the Chief Grain Commissioner, and J. D. Fraser, the Chief Grain Inspector, have inspected the results of the experiments and two of the most promising units are being shipped to Winnipeg to be tested.

In order to get sufficient uniformity of illumination the lamps are placed in an inspection stall which is boxed so the inspector cannot look directly at the light. The illumination in one of the units to be tested is a combination of direct and indirect lighting uniform over a table space about two feet square. Various combinations of mercury and neon lamps have been studied. To the laymen one of the striking results of the experiments has been the difference in effect which various combinations of the lights used have had in showing up the defects or good qualities of the grain examined.

As a part of the general experiment the spectra of light reflected by various samples of wheat have been measured by means of a recording microphotometer. It was found that using light of wave length from the far red to about the blue, starchy wheat reflected more light than good, green or frozen wheat; green and frozen wheat approximately the same, and good wheat less than the others. Light of shorter wave lengths gave different results but the final conclusion reached was that there appeared to be no definite absorption of selective reflection of visible light which would make grading by physical means possible.

Dr. D. C. Rose has been conducting the experiments in the John Street laboratories of the council at Ottawa, under the direction of Dr. R. W. Boyle, the director of the Division of Physics. Dr. Rose has been requested to supervise the installation of the lights in Winnipeg.

### Market Must Be Regained

University Professor Stresses Increased Hog Production In Western Provinces

Increased hog production in the next few years was prophesied by Prof. J. P. Sackville, of the University of Alberta, in addressing the Saskatchewan Swine Breeders' Association at dinner at the Kitchener Hotel, Regina.

The need for regaining export markets for hogs was stressed by the speaker. E. P. Brockbank, of the University of Saskatchewan, director of the Boys' and Girls' Swine Club, outlined the plans of this group to ship a carload of hogs to the Royal Fair next winter, in co-operation with the swine breeders. The president of the association, E. F. Richardson, presided at the dinner.

### Source Of Canadian Platinum

All the Canadian platinum and allied metals are obtained from the treatment of the Sudbury nickel-copper matte, with the exception of a few ounces of platinum obtained from the black sands of British Columbia, and a small quantity produced as an impure residue in the refining of gold at Trail, British Columbia.

A man of over eighty claims to have made a gramophone that can be heard distinctly at a distance of a mile. All we can say is that he ought to know better at his time of life.



Rescuer: "You could have helped yourself—you can swim."  
Rescued: "Yes, but who can think of that when he is drowning?"  
Kasper, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1384.

### Speed Of Light

Light Always Travels At A Uniform And Fixed Speed, According To Scientists

Light travels always at the same speed, according to the finding of a scientist who thus adds fresh proof of the correctness of Professor Einstein's relativity theory in which it is assumed that the velocity of light is absolute. Prof. George Joos, of Jena University, Germany, claims to have proved the uniformity in the speed of light by the use of a device which he says measures accurately one thousandth of the length of a light ray.

### Free Medical Services

The travelling health clinics which are in operation in the Province of Alberta, under the direction of the Provincial Government, which visit more remote districts to provide free medical services, visited 27 points last year, including 308 school districts. More than 8,000 children were inspected by public health nurses. More than 3,000 were given dental treatment alone.



(By Annette).



THE NEW MODE IS JUST AS KIND TO THE CHILDREN AS THE ADULTS

Any little miss would adore this jumper dress that big sister is wearing at college.

It delights in the fact that it is an exact copy too of the grown-up mode. Even to the fabric which is a thin woolen in a small check pattern in light navy blue and white. The belt is blue shiny patent leather.

The tailored blouse chooses a cotton broadcloth in yellow-beige. The circular swaying skirt necessarily attracts much attention with the growing miss, who so loves to feel important in clothes of smart sophistication.

Style No. 187 may be had in sizes 6, 8, 10 and 12 years.

Coral-pink linen with white dotted swiss blouse is so pretty. Sailor blue wool jersey with white batiste dotted in matching blue is another lovely choice.

Tweeds, tweed-like cottons, wool crepe cotton shantung prints, pique, cotton broadcloth prints, ginghams, tub silks, etc., are suitable and smart fabrics.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 176 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

.....

Name .....

.....

Town .....

### Jerseys Shipped To Alberta

Farmers Of Province Said To Be Enthusiastic Over Stock  
Every one is aware of the troubles of the Western wheat grower. With the high price of wheat in recent years every one forgot about the dairy cow, but, as usual, even the west has realized at last that there is still need of the dairy cow in their farming operations.

One of the large creamery operators in Alberta, early in 1928, decided they could not do better than to encourage their 22,000 patrons wherever possible to buy Jersey cows and that the creamery would undertake to assist in the purchasing of these necessary animals.

This company operates in British Columbia and saw there what an asset the Jersey was to the community. They even realized this more fully when Phil Fleming, the western Jersey chairman, told them that part of their success in British Columbia was due to the high quality of butter that they produced and also to the fact that with the large globules in Jersey milk there was less waste in churning—that is less butterfat went out in the buttermilk.

Well, to make a long story short, this is what happened in Alberta during the past summer. There has already been shipped into the province 225 head of pure bred Jerseys. Carloads came from all over the Dominion and from the United States. The farmers are very enthusiastic over these Jerseys, which have proven very hardy, gentle cattle, good foragers and best of all very economic producers of butterfat. There is a wonderful market for Jerseys in Alberta which is following along the lines of development, but even more rapidly than that which has taken place in the Maritime Provinces in recent years.

### Possible To Cut Loss

Chick Mortality Can Be Prevented To Great Extent

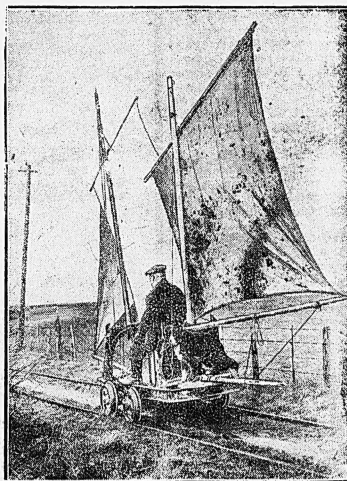
With the complete elimination of pullorum which is definitely possible through strict elimination of reactors in a flock as determined by the blood test, very considerable savings in chick loss are assured. Tests carried out over a period of years by the poultry division of the Dominion experimental farms indicate conclusively that complete elimination is possible and that chick mortality from this cause can be similarly decreased. Pullorum alone is responsible for chick losses running into millions of dollars annually, and to use the words of P. C. Efford, Dominion poultry husbandman, "much if not all of this tremendous loss is preventable."

### Cadmium In Canada

Cadmium, a by-product obtained in the production of zinc, was produced in Canada for the first time at Trail, British Columbia, early in 1928. Considerable quantities of the metal are employed in Canada, chiefly for plating purposes and, because of this use in connection with the radio and automobile industries, the consumption has increased very rapidly.

"What shall I wear for my screen test?"  
"How about a filmy dress?"

### UNIQUE MODE OF TRAVEL



With five miles to and from work to travel each day, and with no means of transportation, W. H. Slater, a retired naval officer, devised this ingenious means of reaching his labors at Cliffe, Kent, England. The "rail-train" or land yacht, in constant use from an old quarry truck chassis and rails, and travels over the rails of the abandoned quarry at a fair rate of speed.

### LUCKY WINNER



Mary Pacheco, of New Bedford, Mass., a 21-year-old mill worker, bought a dollar sweepstake ticket to get rid of an undesirable salesman. She won the \$40,000 prize in the Army and Navy Veterans of Canada draw, and has just received cheque of \$38,303, her profits after deduction of taxes.

### Decide Menus Are Dull

Gastronomic Futurists Of Europe Urge More Beauty In Food

European Gastronomic Futurists, sitting at an Academy of Good Eating, have decided that our present menus are too dull and need more color and perfume; that talking at the table is as sacrilegious as talking in church, and that the knife and fork must be suppressed.

Good food must be artistic, like sunsets and all paintings, the academy decided and forthwith set about drafting an entire new set of recipes.

The Academy would turn the kitchen into mixed laboratory-beauty-shop with all sorts of scientific instruments. Good cooking would be a science, not an art, and the cook would follow a formula, like a chemist mixing drugs.

The Academy believes in music and perfume between courses. Before any dish is served, special music and a perfume to fit it are introduced. With woodcock, for example, there would be music of the hunting horns and perfume of the forest in October.

The Academy would end after dinner speeches. Oratory and cooking never mix.

The Academy suggests that between courses many beautiful and attractive dishes of food be carried to the table and passed rapidly under the noses and eyes of the guests to excite the curiosity, surprise and imagination. These foods would not be eaten. There would also be a "food cocktail," one spoon filled with a concoction of a dozen tastes and perfumes.

### Arrival Delayed

New York tells the story about a Scotch friend, who hurried home to ask his wife how she'd like a studio piano, and when she admitted it would certainly give tone to their drawing room, and questioned him as to when it would arrive, admitted that he wasn't quite sure because he had only purchased a ticket for it a few hours before and that the raffle wouldn't take place for another week.

## War-Time Pilots Have Plan For Establishment Of A Royal Canadian Air Force Reserve

### Two Most Important Factors

Regularity and Quiet Necessary In Feeding Of Livestock

An authority on the feeding and fattening of livestock has pointed out that the two most important factors in the feeding of livestock, outside of the actual feed itself, are regularity and quiet. He might have also added that these same two factors, particularly the former, are two of the most neglected.

There is a certain temperament to a group of steers which are being fed, and there are two important ways in which it can be upset. The most serious is an irregular system of feeding which keeps the animals standing and restless for an unusual length of time and which cuts down the amount of feed available for turning into fat. The same thing occurs when the feeder neglects common precautions of quiet and order in handling and working around the cattle.

These are considered small matters by many feeders, and other neglects in connection with the stock may tend to mask their importance. The fact remains that they are important and are not overlooked by the man who has the most pride in his cattle or in his ability to make them pay dividends even in the face of low prices.

### BETTY BARCLAY'S HELPFUL HINTS



### Today Betty Says:

Unless we get sufficient vitamin "C" each day, tooth decay is very likely to set in. One prominent authority, Dr. Milton Theodore Hanko, of the University of Chicago, recommends a full pint of orange juice daily with the juice of a lemon added, as the proper daily amount of Vitamin "C" necessary to check dental decay. It's easy enough to make children take this kind of medicine. To them, such a drink is a luxury at any time of the day.

When following recipes, make your teaspoons and tablespoons level unless otherwise specified. Those who fail to do this cannot blame the recipe if anything goes wrong.

### When the Current Goes Off

Everything Stops In This Highly Electrified Age

It makes us laugh, with a hearty old laugh, to see how completely our homes go to pieces nowadays when anything happens to the electric current. It used to be that when a storm broke down the electric wires, the only thing that happened was that the light went out. Now, when the light goes out, everything else quits too. There is no ice in the ice-box, no music in the piano, no coffee in the percolator, no dialogue in the radio, no toast in the toaster; the vacuum cleaner stands silent in the corner. Sister can't curl her hair. Brother's toy trains stop running, the heat in the bathroom goes off, the bed-warmer doesn't work, and the orange-squeezer stops squeezing right in the middle of an orange. It's just a question of gathering around a log fire and marking time till the storm abates.

### "Mr." and "Mrs."

The titles "Mr." and "Mrs." now common property, were not always so freely bestowed. In the seventeenth century only such persons as ministers and physicians and their wives prefixed these titles to their names. The title for those above the rank of servant but below that of gentleman was "Goodman" or "Goodwife."

"I waited twenty years for my wife," writes a correspondent. "That'll teach him not to go shopping with her again."

Efforts will be made to establish a Royal Canadian Air Force reserve following discussion at the first reunion dinner of the Canadian War-time Pilots and Observers' Association held at Ottawa. Under the scheme senior officers who served overseas will be enabled to continue flying and through that medium increase public enthusiasm in air transportation.

Friendships were renewed and bonds of service recalled at the gathering of pilots. It was decided to make the dinner an annual affair and it will be held in Montreal next year.

Suggestion that Rockcliffe Field, Ottawa, be named "Baker Field," after the distinguished Canadian aviator, Lt.-Col. W. G. Barker, V.C., who was killed in an aeroplane accident there some months ago, came from J. A. D. McCurdy, of Montreal, first Canadian to fly a plane. He also suggested St. Hubert aerodrome, Montreal, be renamed "Bishop Field" after Col. W. A. Bishop, V.C., famous war ace, who was the guest of honor.

Besides Mr. McCurdy and Col. Bishop, Hon. D. M. Sutherland, Minister of National Defence; Major-General J. H. MacBrien, president of the Aviation League of Canada, and Major-General A. G. McCaughton, chief of staff, were among the speakers.

Seeking to increase enthusiasm for gliding, Aviation League of Canada adopted a motion requesting the Department of National Defence to establish a curriculum of training for glider-flying. Accident were responsible for holding down the popularity of gliding in the Dominion, speakers held. It was suggested the defence department might supervise designs for gliders to be used in this country.

Close co-operation between the league and the Canadian Flying Clubs Association will be maintained. It was decided, as an agency for the development of Canadian aeronautics, it was decided that the national aircraft model contest which proved a success in 1930, should be repeated this year. Venue and date for the contest will be set later.

### Needed Better Treatment

Indian Medicine Man Lost Faith In Drum Beating

Out in Knapox, B.C., lives an Indian medicine man who is not at all sure about his own medicine, according to a letter received at United Church Home Missions office in Toronto, from Miss Menzies, field worker, who does district nursing on the reserve.

In her letter Miss Menzies says the medicine man called upon her for attention. Previously he had always refused her offers of aid. When she asked the patient why he did not beat the drum for himself and take his own medicine, he replied: "Sometime drum alright. Sometime medicine alright. But me sick."

### Cadmium In Canada

Cadmium, a by-product obtained in the production of zinc was produced in Canada for the first time at Trail, British Columbia, early in 1928. Considerable quantities of the metal are employed in Canada, chiefly for plating purposes and because of this use in connection with the radio and automobile industries, the consumption has increased very rapidly.

### A Good Opportunity

The farm boys and girls who took special agricultural courses during the winter will find ample scope on the home farm to try out their recently acquired knowledge. The problems were never bigger and the need of accurate information was never greater than now, says the Farmers' Advocate.

A study of the causes of heart disease has been started by New York State health officials.



"You seem sad—have you lost any body?"  
"Quite the opposite—I have just had triplets."—Moustique, Charleroi.

## Which Would Do Most Work?



**Long Hair** is like a blanket. Leave it on and your horses sweat excessively and all night this cold wet blanket of long hair chills the horse and prevents proper rest. Horses in run down condition are easy prey to colds, pneumonia and other ills.

**New Stewart CLIPMASTER** is an electric clipper for clipping horses and cows, weighs only 3 1/2 lbs. and easily held in hand like grooming brush. Works from light socket, has 25 ft. extension cord, special universal motor. Price, complete, only \$28.75.

Flexible Shaft Co. Limited 349 Carlaw Ave., Toronto

**Remove** the long hair. Clipping gives new life to horses—they do more work on less feed—are dry at night and get proper rest. Clipped horses easily groomed, less subject to illness, always fit for full day's work. Keep your horses on the job. Clip NOW.



## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The next session of congress will probably see restriction of immigration from Canada to about 4,000 annually.

A general election in Britain before the end of the present year was predicted in an address by S. K. Radcliffe, British journalist.

The visa fee for Canadians going into China has not been increased so far, it was learned at the Chinese consulate at Ottawa.

A visit to Canada by Lord Jellicoe, as a delegate to the British Empire Service League meeting at Niagara Falls, is expected to take place in August.

Serious losses through cutworm are predicted for 1931, in Saskatchewan, if average weather conditions prevail, according to a warning by the Department of Agriculture.

Preservation by Canada of early specimens of architecture was urged at a meeting of the Royal Canadian Institute by Prof. E. R. Arthur, of Toronto.

About fifteen million years ago giant snails fifteen feet long climbed around the stern cliffs of Quebec. A piece of the shell of one of these monsters of the Ordovician period has been found imbedded in a limestone cliff on Viaduct Hill.

The ban on the use of dogs in hunting deer may be brought into effect by legislation at the present session of the Ontario legislature. After several contentious sessions, the fish and game committee voted 10 to 9 in favor of continuing the use of dogs.

Official notice has been given that the Army and Navy Veterans of Canada will seek power at the present session of parliament to operate sweepstakes. The association's charter would be amended, according to a notice in a recent copy of the Canada Gazette.

Dr. Roland Hughes, of Philadelphia explained to the Royal Society of Medicine, meeting in London, England, a new iodine compound to be used for making X-rays of the kidneys and bladder. The new compound is expected to considerably advance the technique of diagnosis of diseases of these organs.

## Contest Shows Girls

## Are Better Sleepers

## And Less Grouchy In Morning Than Boys, Says Doctor

Girls are far better sleepers than men, and as a result feel more peppy and less grouchy in the morning, Dr. D. Laird, of Colgate University, said in an address at Ottawa.

An "intercollegiate good sleep contest" between boys of Colgate and girls at Skidmore showed that girls have less trouble going to sleep, wake up fewer times and have fewer dreams.

"If you need an alarm clock to awaken you, then you need more sleep," the slumber expert said.



Wife: "Why are you sad?"  
Husband: "I've lost \$1,000, and \$5 was mine."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. O. 1884

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

APRIL 12

## THE PRODIGAL SON

Golden Text: "There is joy in the presence of the angels of God over one sinner that repenteth."—Luke 15, 10.

Lesson: Luke 15.  
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 51, 2, 6-11.

## Explanations and Comments

The Parable of the Prodigal Son; the Son Sinning and In Want, verses 11-16.—As we first see the prodigal son, he is a picture of supreme sinfulness. He demands from his father the portion of his property that would legally be his, and upon receiving it he betakes himself to a far country. "Every one of us is making some demand upon life. It may be shouted from the tabernacles for all the world to hear, or advertised in every word and act of our life. The whole cry of some men is 'Give me, Give me!' Never mind the price. Never mind what it costs of the finer things,—the love, the honor, the joy of a clean soul, the pain of other lives. It becomes a portion of goods that faileth to me!"—James Reid.

How far will selfishness carry one if he follows it to the end? It carries the prodigal steadily downward. In the far country the wayward boy has his reckless dings. He becomes a spendthrift and a reprobate—he wastes his substance with riotous living. He loses his fine face, his friends, his good food, his good garments, and at last he comes to a field and the company of swine. Even the husks or pods of the carob tree given the swine are welcomed as food, for he is in sore want.

Riotous living may have for us no lure, but we may be guilty, nevertheless, of squandering our portion, be it wealth, talents, education, time, opportunity, life.

The Son Coming To Himself, verses 17-19.—Referring to Swan's great picture of the Prodigal Son in the Tate Gallery, London, England, W. L. Watkinson said: "It is a masterpiece. The prodigal son, himself, is a very melancholy figure, and as for the swine they are simply fendish, most unattractive beasts. But what struck me most of all is that the great painter had put in a few dabs of red. That is the poetic touch. In his dark cartoon Swan has painted in a few red poppies." There is a bright spot in the dark picture of the prodigal—the prodigal "comes to himself."

The Return and the Father's Forgiveness, verses 20-24.—The prodigal immediately carries out his high resolve. He returns in sack and tatters, a gaunt and unkempt vagabond. "It is often a long journey from a resolution to its realization. The journey is frequently so long that it is never completed, and the resolve never becomes a reality. This is true because in so many instances the good resolution has nothing to back it up except a tainted life, and a weakened will. In the case of the prodigal there was still life and power."

"We can picture him as he travels the long weary stretches to his home, rehearsing in his mind the appeal he proposes to make there. How will his father receive him? He has ventured on no greater hope than to be received as a hired servant. But his father's is far larger than his dreams. While he is yet afar off his father sees him and is moved with compassion; he runs to meet and kiss him."

"Yet a great way off he saw me, ran to kiss me as I came; As I was my father loved me, loved me in my sin and shame."—Festering.

## Discounts Russian Wheat Menace

Predicts That Within Five Years There Will Be a World Clamor

The dark shadow of Russia on the wheat marketing picture will vanish gradually. Within five years, there will be a world clamor for Alberta wheat.

Such were two of the main points in an optimistic address, delivered by Premier J. E. Brownlee, at the annual banquet of the Alberta Association of Professional Engineers in Edmonton. At the time he was replying to the toast to "The Province of Alberta."

Declaring that Russia was at the lowest margin upon which human life survived, Mr. Brownlee said it was evident that the country would move to higher standards of living.

## Saskatchewan Bronze Turkeys

W. E. Sellers, of Strathburg, Sask., who has been showing his bronze turkeys at the fall and winter poultry shows again this year, has had another successful season. At the major shows held at Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Yorkton and Moose Jaw, his wins with turkeys include 7 firsts, 7 seconds, 2 thirds, 4 fourths, 5 fifths, 2 silver cups, 4 specials and 3 championships.

## May Enlarge Power Plant

The Saskatchewan Power Commission is considering an addition of machinery to the Saskatoon plant, to cost in the neighborhood of \$400,000. No additional buildings, however, will be required. Construction of additional transmission lines throughout the Saskatoon district necessitated the enlargement of the plant.

## Spasmodic Croup Quickly Checked

Often with one application, just rub Vicks over throat and chest.

**VICKS**  
21 VAPORUB  
OVER 7 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

## Queer Place For Chapel

Four Bridges In England Have Church On Them

Wakfield's historic bridge over the River Calder—one of the four bridges in England to have a chantry chapel built upon it—is to be relieved of much of its traffic by the erection of a new bridge near by.

Such a bridge has long been necessary, since the present one is much too narrow to accommodate the heavy stream of traffic flowing between Leeds and Sheffield. The present bridge is to remain with its famous chapel in its historic position. The chapel has been used as a bacon factory, an old clothes shop, a library, a dairy, a corn factor's office, a jail and, since its restoration in 1842, as a church.

## British Wholesale Society

May Establish Packing Plant In Western Canada

The Toronto Globe publishes the following despatch from Ottawa:

Representatives of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society, with headquarters at Manchester and hundreds of stores throughout England, had a conference with Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture. It is understood the "Co-Op." as it is popularly known in Canada, is contemplating establishment in Canada. The visitors also are looking over the ground to see what they can purchase from the country in the way of food products.

"Their packing plant may be established in western Canada. H. S. Arkell, superintendent, and J. M. King, secretary of the Canadian Livestock Co-Operatives, accompanied them."

## Wear On Shoes

The U.S. Bureau of Standards in Washington, D.C., has a walking machine for testing the life of shoe leather. In 24 hours the machine gives the equivalent of several months of wear to a pair of shoes, while observers study the reaction of the leather to the severe strain of the test.

Some grades of silk have been cheaper in London recently than they have been for 100 years.

In a recent month Norway exported 18,800 tons of fish.

The milky way of the heavens lies said to contain approximately 30,000 million fixed stars.

## Delegation May Bring Better Trade Relations

Increased Business With Argentine May Result From Visit

The visit of the Canadian trade delegation has aroused the press of Buenos Aires to comment very favorably on the prospects of closer trade relations between the two countries.

It has even been suggested that negotiations be initiated for a mutual understanding between the Argentine and Canada on the all-important question of marketing wheat. Both countries, it is pointed out, would greatly benefit by such a move, although a basis of any such agreement has not yet been suggested.

Cordial discussions took place over a week-end between members of the Canadian delegation and representatives of the Argentine Government. Arising out of these discussions, it is confidently anticipated more profitable future business will result for both countries.

## This Motorist Was Lucky

Train Smashed Car But Driver Escaped With Minor Injuries

Motorists who race locomotives to grade crossings seem to be blessed sometimes with an amazing good fortune. The driver of an automobile in the Southern States, recently, has hit amiship by a yard engine. His life was saved by little short of a miracle. The locomotive crushed the wheels of his automobile, the chassis of the car dropped to the railroad tracks, and the automobile and driver were pushed along the track at a good rate of speed for more than 150 feet. The driver escaped with minor cuts and bruises. He collected the spare parts of his automobile, and aided by the railroad wrecking crew managed to get his smashed motor car to a vacant lot.

## Branch Line Construction

Construction Programme Of C.N.R. Is Proceeding As Authorized In 1930

All the branch lines of the Canadian National Railways authorized for construction in 1927, were completed by the end of 1930, according to a return tabled in the House of Commons by Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways. Last year \$522,360.97 was spent to finish the work, making a total spent on the 14 branches authorized of \$18,127,760.03. Construction is proceeding on the branch lines to which parliament gave authorization in 1930. Seventeen are accounted for an expenditure of \$13,232,714.96 last year. For the current year the work will cost an estimated figure of \$3,750,000.

## Canada's Fresh Water Area

More than half the fresh water of the globe is contained in inland waters of Canada and twenty different varieties of food fishes are obtained from them in abundance by commercial fishermen each year. Inland commercial fishing is carried on in six provinces and in the Yukon Territory.

## RASHES VANISH QUICK

"My face was covered with itching rashes. One application of 'Sassa-Sassa' ended its itching. It cleared my skin." Mrs. C. H. Hines, Gettysburg, Pa., today, All druggists.

## BLACKHEADS

Don't suffer any longer from these unsightly blemishes. Overcome them at home! Get it on. Pore powder, Pore powder, Pore powder. Sprinkle a little on the face cloth, apply with a circular motion and the blackheads will be all WASHED AWAY. Satisfaction or money returned.

## Free Port Motion Defeated

Amendment To Safeguard Western Agriculture Passed By Alberta

Side-tracked in favor of an amendment proposed by George MacLachlan, U.P.A. member for Pembina, more directly concerned with "safeguarding" western agricultural interests, than with the original motion, the resolution proposed by W. R. Howson, Liberal member for Edmonton, urging that Port Churchill be made a free port of entry for British goods for home use consumption in Alberta, met a dreary fate in the Alberta legislature.

Mr. MacLachlan's amendment, which was substituted for another amendment proposed by Col. F. C. Jamieson, Conservative member for Edmonton, read: "That this assembly hereby affirms its support of all efforts to encourage reciprocal trade between Great Britain and Canada and to the substantial extension of the British preference to encourage such trade."

"That pending a general substantial revision downwards of all tariff, this assembly recommends to the Dominion government that the agricultural industry of western Canada be placed on a parity with other industries of Canada either by stabilization of prices or by careful examination of the incidence of the tariff schedule in order to assure that the economic interest of the farmers of western Canada be adequately and justly safeguarded."

## Unemployment Relief

Impossible For Country To Continue Present System Indefinitely

Is the country going to continue indefinitely the existing wasteful and uneconomical system of relief? At present there is no reason to assume that the percentage of unemployment next winter will be any less. The country, the provinces and the cities cannot continue indefinitely expending millions of dollars in direct relief or in public works that are unproductive. A more business-like system will have to be devised for looking after men out of work, and the time to prepare for next winter is now. It may be some years before the problem of unemployment disappears and a more practical method of solving it will have to be evolved.—Calgary Herald.

Morocco plans to develop its coal and iron ore resources.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

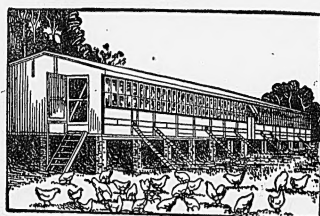
## WINDOLITE

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MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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## GRAIN FUTURES SALES WILL BE INVESTIGATED

Ottawa, Ont.—Does the sale of grain futures operate to the detriment of the producer? This was the "simple, single question" which Sir Josiah Stamp, and his colleagues will be asked to determine, Premier Bennett announced in the House of Commons. Sir Josiah, eminent British economist, consented to act as chairman of the commission to conduct this inquiry, at considerable inconvenience to himself.

The government had taken the view that there had been such sharp differences of opinion on this continent and in this country as to the desirability of maintaining markets for the sale of futures in Canada, that it was thought best to secure the services of some one entirely removed from the scene of these conflicts of opinion, Mr. Bennett declared. Hence Sir Josiah had been asked to head the inquiry and had consented.

Two other commissioners will complete the board, one selected by the governments of the prairie provinces, and the other to represent the grain exchanges. They will be selected very soon.

The commission will, in all probability, hold open hearings in Winnipeg, and possibly in other centres in the west. Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, stated. The minister explained that the commission would be given a free hand but as it was desirous to get all the information possible and also desirous to hear representatives of all interests affected, open hearings would not doubt be decided upon as the most expedient. The government was desirous that anyone who could throw any light on the problem should be heard.

Expectation is that the investigation will be completed and the report made public in time to guide in the marketing of the next crop. Mr. Weir viewed with favor the International wheat conference to be held in London, England, in May. "All the information we can get on the subject is to the good," he said.

Council will be selected to represent the government, the grain exchanges and the producers, according to present plans.

### Immigration Restricted

Government Policy Has Helped To Solve Unemployment Problem

Ottawa, Ont.—The government's policy of restricted immigration has materially helped to solve the unemployment problem in the last six months, and has reduced the number of arrivals of new citizens by 53 per cent. over the corresponding period of the previous year, according to Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Immigration and Colonization.

He also pointed out that in the first 11 months of the last fiscal year, 28,728 young Canadian men and women who were residents of the United States, had returned to Canada.

For 11 months of the fiscal year which ended Tuesday, March 31st, 53,810 persons entered the Dominion as compared with 148,712 in the corresponding period of the previous year.

Total number of jobless men placed on farms by the Land Settlement branch of the immigration department numbers 2,300 to the end of February, 1931.

### Will Seek Information

Members Of Co-Operative Wholesale Society Of Great Britain Are Here As Observers

Toronto, Ont.—"We find merely in Canada as observers" and have no opinions," said George W. Brooks, a director of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society of Great Britain, when interviewed by the press.

However, he provided details of the organization, which comprises 1,141 affiliated societies and 4,029,322 co-operative customers. The company's sales in 1924—its first year—totalled \$500,000, while in the year ending July, 1930, they amounted to \$550,000. Butter holds first place in turnover, sales totalling \$250,000, and is followed by flour, sugar, bacon and hams, and tea.

Overseas trade for the year 1930 amounted to \$6,500,000. In addition to this the organization purchased \$6,000,000 worth of grain from the Canadian Wheat Pool.

There have been reports that the society contemplated establishing a branch in Canada.

W. N. U. 1864

## Winners In Writing Contest

Novel By Calgary Girl Carried Off Third Prize

Montreal—A Dominion-wide contest in novel writing came to an end with the announcement that Raymond Knister, of Port Dover, Ontario, has been awarded first prize of \$2,500 for his winning manuscript. The book will be published by the sponsors of the contest, an Ottawa publishing company.

Second prize of \$1,500 went to Marcus Adamey, of Toronto, and Ella B. Wallis, of Calgary, won the third prize of \$1,000. All three books will be published in the near future.

Several manuscripts were thought to be of such merit that the contest judges recommended that they be published also. Included in this latter group were books by Laura Goodman Salverson, Port Arthur, Ontario; Francis Owen, Edmonton; and Isabel E. Henderson, Winnipeg.

The object of the contest was to demonstrate to Canadian readers that 100 per cent. Canadian books rank as high as those published anywhere, and that there are many potential authors in the Dominion.

## U.S. Airplane Crash

Knut Rockne, Notre Dame Football Coach, Is Killed

Bazaar, Kas.—Knut Rockne, Notre Dame football genius, plunged to his death with five fellow-passengers and two pilots on a Transcontinental and Western Air line liner in the mid-Kansas grazing country near here.

The plane California-bound from Kansas City, crashed on a farm, killing all eight occupants instantly. Witnesses aboard the plane just before clouds and fog lost a wing in the air and hurtled to the ground like a crippled bird.

The body of Rockne was identified by W. L. White, son of William Allen White, of the Emporia Gazette. The famous coach boarded the plane just before its departure from Kansas City, in mist and rain, at 9:15 a.m. He was bound for Hollywood to complete arrangements for making talking pictures.

## Was Secretary To Royalty

Lord Stamfordham Passes Away At Advanced Age

London, England.—Lord Stamfordham, secretary to royalty for the past 50 years and said to have possessed more state secrets than any other man, died recently. He was 81 years old.

Born Arthur Bigge, the son of a country vicar, Lord Stamfordham was private secretary to Queen Victoria and at the time of his death was private secretary to the King. He was referred to as "the man behind the throne."

On March 11, Lord Stamfordham underwent an operation but this resulted in little improvement in his condition.

The private secretary is survived for two daughters, the Hon. Mrs. Victoria Eugenie Adams and the Hon. Margaret Bigge. Lady Stamfordham died in 1922.

## Appointed Lieut.-Governor

Lt.-Col. Munroe Receives Appointment For Saskatchewan

Ottawa, Ont.—Lt.-Col. Hugh Edwin Munroe, M.D., O.B.E., of Saskatoon, has been appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the province of Saskatchewan. Announcement of the appointment was made by Premier R. B. Bennett. He succeeds Hon. H. W. Newlands. Dr. Munroe is one of the "old timers" of the North West Territories and a prominent medical practitioner of Saskatchewan. He has a distinguished war record.

Mr. Newlands retired from office on December 31, 1930. At that time Sir Frederick Haultain was appointed administrator of the province.

Because of illness of Sir Frederick, an acting administrator was named, Mr. Justice J. T. Brown, of the Saskatchewan Court of King's Bench, now holding this post.

## Would Replace U.S. Grain

Ontario's Grain Requirements May Be Supplied From West

Toronto, Ont.—Western Canada grains will replace those imported from the United States for use in Ontario if legislation is passed next year, following investigation now being made by the Department of Agriculture, under Col. Thomas Kennedy. The expected legislation will probably bind grain pools, elevators and feeders of the province in a co-operative arrangement.

## LAY PLANS FOR MARKETING OF THE WHEAT CROP

Rome, Italy.—The first steps were taken towards the orderly marketing of the world's next wheat crop. Representatives of Canada, the Argentine, Australia, Bulgaria, Hungary, India, Poland, Rumania, the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia met to discuss preliminaries to the summoning of a formal conference where, it is hoped, a definite agreement will be reached for the sale of the 1931-32 crop.

It was upon the motion of Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canada's high commissioner in London, England, and the Dominion's chief delegate to the conference, that the production committee adopted the suggestion of a later conference to deal with marketing the crop which is to come.

Mr. Ferguson's motion read, "That this conference, recognizing the importance of orderly marketing of the export surplus of wheat and being convinced the present low price of wheat on the world's markets is a serious factor in the present economic depression, is of the opinion that it is desirable that delegates of countries exporting wheat should meet together as soon as possible to organize on an international basis the exportation of the crop of the year 1931-32."

The motion concluded by suggesting that the United States also be invited to take part in the discussion. One suggestion is that the deliberations should be held in Canada early next summer.

The proposed conference covers a broader field than was originally suggested. As the work of the present wheat conference has proceeded so many divisions of opinion have been revealed that anything like a general agreement among the 46 nations represented appears to be highly improbable. The gulf between the overseas countries and the European wheat-exporting countries seems to be wide.

The Danubian countries again sought tariff preferences in Europe for their wheat. But to this objection was again made and proposals involving rationing of production met with like objections. The overseas exporting countries discussed orderly marketing, apart from the conference proper, and encountered so much success that approaches were made to the Dominion countries. They agreed to join a conference to be held next year and the Soviet delegation did likewise, making their agreement, however, conditional on the approval of the Soviet Government.

Then came the formal motion in the wheat production committee by Canada's chief delegate. The committee approved the motion and representatives of all the producing countries concerned met to discuss preliminaries.

### Will Visit Canada

Washington, D.C.—Sir Ronald Lindsay, the British ambassador will visit Canada during the latter part of April. It is expected Sir Ronald, paying his first semi-official visit to the Dominion, will leave Washington about April 28, to go on to Ottawa, Toronto and Montreal.

### Seeking New Record

Netheravon, Wiltshire, Eng.—Lieutenant-Commander Glen Kidston, with Lieutenant C. C. Jones, and a wireless operator took off from here March 31, in an attempt to set a new air record from England to Capetown, South Africa.

## MINISTER TO CUBA



Sir John Joyce Broderick, newly appointed British minister to Cuba, photographed when he sailed from New York for England, where he will enjoy a short vacation before taking up his new duties. He was formerly attached to the British Embassy in Washington. He sailed March 14.—Associated Press Photo.

## Reports Say Ottawa Plans Domestic Loan

To Cover Obligations Maturing Within Two and a Half Years

Ottawa, Ont.—While there are many rumors of government financing to provide for large maturities within the next few years, no decision as to the plan to be adopted has been reached. Canada paid off her \$25,000,000 maturity in New York, April 1, out of money raised last year. This loan was one of the first war loans, and was floated in 1915.

In respect to the very large obligations which will mature within the next two and a half years there has been no official pronouncement. These total more than a billion dollars. It is the general impression that the government proposes to utilize domestic resources and that a large loan will be floated in Canada. Premier Bennett, in his capacity of finance minister, has the matter in hand, and the policy of the government will be announced in due course.

## Look For Better Prices

Believe Canadian Wheat Prices Due For a Rise Shortly

Toronto, Ont.—Bellef that Canadian wheat prices are due for a rise shortly, was expressed by C. W. Peterson, of the Farm and Ranch Review, Calgary, Alberta. Europe, contended Mr. Peterson, who is visiting the city, could not continue to produce wheat at present prices and when they did advance their prices the Canadian price would also increase.

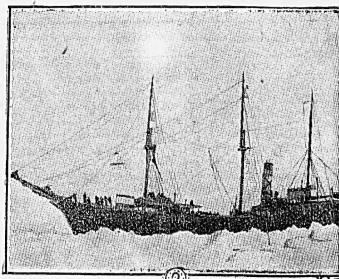
United States, he thought, would soon disappear from the wheat market and would become purely an importing country.

## Want Health Probe

Urge Public Health Inquiry In Province Of Manitoba

Winnipeg, Man.—Inquiry by a special select committee of the Manitoba legislature into matters of public health in the province was urged by the Hon. member for Birtle. His probe request was supported by Dr. Murdoch Mackay, Liberal, Springfield, and J. B. Laughlin, Conservative, Killarney. The question of state medical aid would have to be considered by the government within a short time, Dr. Mackay believed.

## SEALING VESSEL EXPLOSION



Twenty-one men are dead, and many injured as a result of the explosion supposedly of the powder compartments of the sealing ship "Viking" off the coast of Newfoundland. The photograph shows the "Viking." It was in the "Viking" that Fridtjof Nansen, Norwegian explorer, made his first journey north.

## Ripped Fabric Caused Dirigible Disaster

Commission, Gives Report On Crash Of R-101

London, England.—The disaster to the dirigible, R-101, which stunned the world when it came down in flames on a hillside near Beauvais, France, last October, killing 48 men, has been attributed to mechanical causes, and not to human failure. The report of the Simon Commission, which made a long study of the disaster, and just made public, attributed the disaster mainly to "a substantial loss of gas in very bumpy weather."

The report considered that it was probable that the forepart of the ship's envelope was ripped. "Something of this sort happened on a previous occasion and no amount of care could assure that it would not happen again," the report said, emphasizing the possibility of mechanical failure in dirigibles as at present constructed.

The commission refused to take a position on yet another regarding the effects of the tragedy on the future of lighter-than-air navigation.

## WILL MAINTAIN CLOSE CHECK ON EXPENDITURES

Ottawa, Ont.—"Every department must live within their appropriations; if not, then some gentlemen are going to lose their positions," declared the prime minister in the House of Commons. The House was in committee of supply considering supplementary estimates and had under examination an appropriation amounting to \$505,510.46 to cover unprovided items 1929-1930, as per auditor-general's report. The item finally passed.

Mr. Bennett traced the growth of this annual amount, and asserted that if parliamentary control over appropriations was to be maintained, then discipline must be applied or the whole system would be wrecked. The amounts covered by the item had already been paid, and all that was being asked was merely to legalize the expenditures and begin the new fiscal year on April 1 with a clean sheet.

"I agree with the prime minister as to the desirability of exercising the closest possible control over public officials," declared Mr. Mackenzie King, leader of the opposition, but the prime minister should recall that he (Mr. Bennett) had had this for eight months of the fiscal year, while the previous administration had had only four months. In view of that the responsibility for the over-expenditures lay with the government. The items, which had appeared regularly every year, were due, not to over-payment, but to unforeseen expenditures, which did not imply negligence on the part of anyone.

The question of whether the control of the auditor-general began before or after the payment of accounts was raised, the prime minister contending that this official's duty was to check the accuracy of the amounts and the authority for the expenditures. The money, he said, was paid before the auditor-general had a chance. Hon. Charles Stewart (Liberal, Edmonton West), declared that the prime minister would find it the most difficult thing in the world to close out accounts at the end of the fiscal year.

Mr. King recalled that in 1921-1922 the outgoing Conservative government had left an amount of \$2,055,630.56 to be accounted for in the corresponding item for that year. Compared with the sum now under consideration it could be seen, he said, how the last administration had exercised care and caution. The prime minister observed that special reasons had existed then, the magnitude of the sum being due to activities in connection with unemployment relief.

The situation was, said the prime minister, that the present government, in an endeavor to have all things squared away for the beginning of the fiscal year, was seeking authority for the payment of these accounts now instead of placing them in the next supplementary estimate for 1931-1932.

"I am making an endeavor to see that hereafter there will be no over-expenditures by deputy ministers in the administration of their departments."

It might be that his conceptions of his obligations as minister of finance may not be realized, continued Mr. Bennett, but he desired to make it clear that the appropriations passed by the House must not be exceeded.

## WORLD WHEAT PARLEY TO BE HELD IN LONDON

Rome, Italy.—Canada House, at London, England, will be the scene of a conference between representatives of wheat exporting countries of the world. The conference will endeavor to reach agreements for the orderly marketing of the next crop. Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner, will preside.

The conference will meet, on May 18, and its activities will be defined only by Mr. Ferguson's resolution, in which the high commissioner moved that the conference suggest the London meeting, at which delegates of countries exporting wheat should meet to organize, on an international basis, the exportation of next year's crop. The motion also suggested that the United States should be invited to take part in the discussion.

The conference got a free hand to tackle the problem only after a long and strenuous fight recently, in production committees of the world wheat conference. Endeavors were made to circumscribe the activities of the London committee, and to make it, in effect, responsible to the International Institute of Agriculture, under whose auspices the Rome wheat conference was called.

Exporting countries, with Canada leading, strongly opposed such limitations. Mr. Ferguson held the exporters' conference was a distinct, independent organization. "We are subservient to nobody. We are not an adjunct of anybody. We are a distinct conference called to discuss a definite problem," he declared. "We shall welcome any information we can get from here that may help us to reach a successful solution, but we ask the committee not to pass any resolution that, instead of helping, will restrict us."

## Earthquake Takes Heavy Toll

City Of Managua, In Nicaragua, Is In Ruins

S.S. City of Panama, in Corinth Harbor, Nicaragua, was wrecked by Managua is in ruins and there are hundreds of bodies. Hoke Palmer, United States Marine Corps aviator, said on his arrival here, after witnessing the results of the earthquake, which devastated Managua. The city was still on fire when he left, he said.

Palmer said that the city of Managua to scrape up all the medical supplies he could get from this ship and from any other source where they were available.

"The whole town is in ruins," he said. "I don't think there's a building left standing, and there are hundreds of bodies buried."

"The heaviest toll taken was in the penitentiary, which collapsed, and looked as though it had been ground to powder."

"Fire roared through the wreckage, and there was a panic in no time. Martial law was declared immediately."

"The railroad is destroyed, and all the wires are down. You can't get any word outside except by plane to Corinth, and then possibly by radio. "When my plane left Managua the marines had the rescue work well under way."

## Wheat Stocks Less

Visible Wheat Supply Shows Big Decrease Over Last Year

Winnipeg, Man.—Decreasing supply of Canadian visible wheat was down at end of March to 183,489,397 bushels—more than 12,000,000 less than famed elevators of North America a year ago. According to a report issued by E. A. Ursell, statistician to the Board of Grain Commissioners, stocks declined 2,135,966 bushels during the week ended March 27.

Ocean shipments of Canadian wheat fell off slightly, totalling 2,806,430, as compared with 3,737,800 bushels for the previous week. Notably, the clearance decrease was at United States ports on the Atlantic, where shipments totalled only 977,000 bushels. From Canadian Pacific ports shipments were 1,477,761 bushels. Clearances from Canadian Atlantic ports were 531,669 bushels.

### Money Awaits Court Ruling

London, England.—Sums of money which the post office department obtained by opening letters sent from England to Ireland for tickets in the Irish hospital ship were being held up, pending a ruling by the British home office on what disposition to make of the currency. The sweepstakes is not legal here.

## Market Foa Overseas Growers

Tons Of Foodstuffs Imported By City Or London, England

Figures, and only enough they are "provisional" figures, are now available for 1930, which tell a wonderful story of London's appetite. Its weekly bread consumption, for instance, approaches 25,000,000 two-pound loaves. If they were all the "sandwich loaf" variety the daily ration placed on and would stretch for 600 miles. In addition to home supplies, London imported 1,400,326 tons of wheat and 218,000 tons of flour in 1930. Cheese imports to suit all palates from cheddar to gorgonzola totalled 120,000 tons.

To augment breakfast supplies, nearly 155,000 tons of bacon and hams and 73,000 tons of eggs were imported, and London required over 160,000 tons of butter in excess of that received from English farms.

For lunches and dinners, London purchased 600,000 tons of chilled and frozen meat from Australia, New Zealand and South America, and dried fruit, chiefly in the form of sultanas, currants, and raisins for puddings and cakes totalled 111,000 tons.

London healthily supported the "Eat More Fruit" campaign, and received from overseas 621,000 tons of green fruit and vegetables. Even then its demands were not entirely satisfied, for canned goods, much of which was fruit, accounted for a further 111,000 tons.

Our great-grandmothers told us how to make tea. "One teaspoonful for each person," they said, "and one for the pot." In 1930, London imported over 491,000,000 lbs. of tea, equivalent to 94,320,000,000 cups with a goodly allowance for the pots. London, too, has a very sweet tooth and some 874,000 tons of sugar were necessary to satisfy its cravings.

Overseas growers have had to be thankful for to the London market, the port serves nearly one-third of the overseas requirements of the population of England, and London pays up well—it does not ask for extended credit.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

### Strange Eastern Custom

Cairo Has Cemetery Built Up Like Large City

Travellers in Egypt approaching Cairo from the east are deeply impressed with the striking appearance in a sandy valley between lines of broken hills, of a seemingly opulent city, close-built with houses of varying sizes and dominated at intervals with great domes and slender minarets. They are, however, greatly amazed upon reaching the city to find that not a living soul is in it. Such is the "Eastern Cemetery," or "cemetery of the Sahara," as this strange city of the dead is known. It has houses, streets, courts, shaded walks and large, central buildings which are the tombs of the wealthy or great. The principal structure, under a huge dome, is called the "Mosque of Kaitbey," the tomb of a sultan. There are also the squalid quarters of the poor. These cemetery homes often contain several rooms, all well furnished and decorated with beautiful Oriental tapestries and silk hangings.

### Dislikes Modern Lighting

The Duke of Bedford, who was seventy-three the other day, is president of the Zoological Society of London, but apart from that he has a private zoo of his own at Woburn Abbey, his country seat. The Abbey itself is lit entirely by candles and oil lamps, for the Duke has set his face sternly against any more modern system of illumination.

### World's Laziest Man

Uncle John was about as lazy as a man could be and proved it in a dozen ways. "Want time is it?" asked Mrs. John one day. "Dunno," replied John from the living room.

"But the clock is in there," cried his wife. "My chair ain't turned that way," came the answer.

### Famous Bell Silent

Historic Bow Bells of Dick Whittington fame are in a sad way. No peal can be rung until the bells and steeple of the Church of Mary-le-Bow, Chancery, have been repaired. The steeple had a nasty shock in the Silverton explosion in 1917. The repair is appealing for £15,000 to put the tower and bells in order.

Men admire a handsome man when he has good sense—but there's the trouble.

W. N. U. 1884

## First Railway In Canada

Train Was Operated By Horses Ninety-Five Years Ago

Dr. Manlin's reference to the approaching centenary of steam railway enterprise in Canada is a reminder of the progress that has been made in railroading since that week day in 1835, when the first train was run from Laprairie, on the St. Lawrence, to St. John's, of the Richelieu—with the assistance of horses.

There were about fifteen miles of track, four passenger cars, each capable of carrying eight people, twenty freight cars capable of a ten-ton load, and an engine that weighed all of five or six tons and cost less than \$7,500. Today the big 4-8-4 locomotives on the Canadian National weigh approximately 325 tons and the value of one of these is in the neighborhood of \$100,000.

The railway from Laprairie to St. John's was incorporated in 1832 and commenced operation in July of 1835. On the same day a survey was begun, with the assistance of \$10,000 voted by the Imperial Government, for a railway from Quebec City to St. Andrew's on the Bay of Fundy. But this survey encountered difficulties due to the disputed boundary line.

Meanwhile, in Upper Canada, also, plans were afoot. In 1834 two railways were incorporated, the Coburg and the London Gore. But the first actually built was that from Toronto to Bradford, which commenced operation in 1853. Since that time development has been rapid. There are today in Canada about 41,500 miles of railway; the capital investment is over \$2,150,000,000, nearly 180,000 people are employed, and there is a wage bill of \$290,000,000.—Toronto Star.

## For Better Farming

Canadian Farmers Are Eager To Learn About Improved Methods

General desire among farmers to learn better and improved methods of farming is very evident. During 1930 and the first month of 1931, six lecture and demonstration trains were run over lines of the Canadian National Railways in different parts of the Dominion, and were attended by 45,700 farmers. The trains were operated in co-operation with Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture and other institutions interested in the promotion of better farming. A poultry and dairy demonstration train operated during the first part of 1930 in the Province of Saskatchewan, made 48 stops and had a total attendance of 3,000. In British Columbia an agricultural demonstration train toured the province making 29 stops and an attendance of 2,100. In Manitoba, in connection with the policy of placing sheep on farms, a sheep demonstration train was operated, with 20 stops and an attendance of 1,700.

In Ontario a soil and crops demonstration train made 55 stops and had an attendance of over 20,000. In Quebec, the soil improvement train operated by the National Railways and the Quebec Department of Agriculture made 36 stops and served 11,200 farmers, and more than 5,000 soil tests were made. During January of this year another demonstration train was operated in Saskatchewan, with 42 stops, and a total attendance of 6,800.

### Air Trains Predicted

The day when air taxis will carry passengers from railroad stations to the landing fields of air liners was envisioned by Sir Samuel Hoare, former British Secretary of State for Air, in an address at London, England. In this connection, he said, he centred his hopes in the autogyro, a windmill type of airplane, which rises almost vertically.

### A Good Trade

To Brooklyn, N.Y., went Lester Green, fruit farmer, with ten barrels of apples, in his horse and cart. He found it impossible to get a good cash price. He swapped apples for flour, flour for meat, meat for this and that, then drove home in a Model T Ford, bringing food for dinner, coal for his wife, a pipe, a pound of tobacco, five gallons of gasoline, 50 cents in cash.

### Measured By Days

The lecturer was apologizing for having talked so long. "I'm sorry if I have wearied you," he said. "But I unfortunately left my watch behind and there is no clock in this room."

A voice from the audience replied: "There's a calendar behind you, sir!"

Jinx—"I've solved the traffic problem."

Elmer—"Yeah? Spill it."

Jinx—"I've sold my automobile."



Jean Jules Verne, grandson of the famous French novelist, arrived in New York from Paris to attend the christening of Sir Hubert Wilkins' polar submarine, the "Nautilus," the name of the submarine in his grandfather's prophetic story, "Twenty Thousand Leagues Under the Sea." M. Verne will also accompany the expedition in the trip to the North Pole.

## Are We Over-Governed

Urges Abolition Of Posts Of Lieutenant-Governors

Urging abolition of the posts of lieutenant-governor in Canadian provinces, Captain Elmore Philpott, Liberal candidate in the recent West Hamilton by-election, addressing the Hamilton Kinsmen Club, claimed that no country in the world was equipped with such costly governmental machinery as Canada.

"The position of lieutenant-governor should be abolished forthwith," he said. "The chief justices of the provinces should discharge all the constitutional duties of the crown in the provincial field."

"In Britain, New Zealand, and the Irish Free State, one king—or one king's envoy—is sufficient. One parliament does all the work, yet here in Canada we pay the enormous expense of ten parliaments and ten representatives of the King."

Admitting the impossibility of one parliament for Canada, due to racial and geographical conditions, he urged amendments to the British North America act in order to clarify the relative fields of action between the Dominion and the provinces. "The task of this generation is to build on the foundation laid at Confederation—to regard confederation as the beginning rather than the end of reform."

### Ship Launching Problems

The building of bigger ships in Britain is introducing new problems in launching, as even the big rivers are neither wide enough nor deep enough in some localities where the ships are built. The new Cunard giant, which is to be built at Clydebank, will involve a cost of about \$75,000 for widening and deepening the Clyde before it can be launched.

### Burnt Sugar Cakes

1 cup of sugar; 1 cup of white sugar; ½ cup butter; 2 eggs; 1 teaspoon vanilla; 1 cup cold water; 2 cups flour; 2 teaspoons baking powder.

Take 1 cup white sugar and set on stove to burn until quite brown. Then add ½ cup boiling water and stir well. When cool, add half to the cake mixture. Mix the rest with icing sugar and put on top.

### Result Was Astonishing

The school children of Dumfries, on being asked what sort of films they liked best, rather astonished their interrogators. Ninety-eight per cent. of the girls declared they liked "love" films the best, and 94 per cent. of the girls declared they liked "war, murder and fighting." And this was in good old Scotland!

## A HAZARDOUS LIVELIHOOD



Photograph shows sealers on ice, engaged at their calling.

## Fish Is Valuable Food

Contains Elements Essential For Protection Of Health

Residents in the interior of a great continent, as a rule, are more or less oblivious to the food value of fish, particularly of sea fish. Yet scientists, who are concerned with food values, have discovered in recent years that fish contain elements essential for the protection of health as well as for the building up of strength, and contain these, too, in larger quantity than do most other foods. For instance, as the Fisheries News Bulletin points out, Vitamin "D" is abundant in fish, though lacking in many other food-stuffs. Vitamin "D" is especially important in the diet of growing children.

Vitamins "A" and "D," iodine, calcium, which is necessary to the growth and strength of teeth and bones—these are among the elements which make fish foods so valuable to the human body. In many other respects these elements are lacking or, as has been said, they are present in much smaller amounts than in fish. Canadian fish foods are available all the year round, whether fresh, or frozen, or smoked, or dried, or pickled, or canned—just because so many different varieties of fish and shellfish are taken in Canadian waters, they can be prepared for the table in so many different ways, that they may be used frequently without monotony in the family menu.

## What Could You Expect

Remark Often Heard About Women Drivers Told To Be Foolish

Women are responsible for less than their proportionate share of automobile accidents according to a survey made recently by a popular magazine. This is interesting in view of the fact that public opinion is inclined to give men credit for more skill in motoring. When a woman driver makes a bad move in the traffic jam, other motorists usually comment: "It's a woman driving. What could you expect?"

The melody to which these words are sung will have to be changed according to the census. Women are safer drivers than men. This does not necessarily mean that they are more skillful drivers. It means that they are more careful.

Men are used to taking chances. They are used to risking their stakes in one toss. Women have been forced to learn caution through the ages. They have never had men's opportunities for new beginnings. They have looked more closely to detail than to generalities. The nature of their work has made them do so.

And combined factors have taught them to heat their husbands and brothers in the automobile-driving game.

### The Noise Nuisance

If you are interested in noise abatement—who isn't?—you might start on your wife. Doctor Robert Morche, French Government expert on deafness, says constant high-pitched conversation on the part of a wife ought to be grounds for divorce. He also says the inhabitants of large cities will have to depend upon artificial hearing in 50 to 100 years unless city noises are abated.

### Vacation Out Short

It cannot be said that Hamilton children lack imagination. A college student's recent essay on a vacation ran something as follows: "We started off in our car early in the morning and got into an accident, I got killed, and that was the end." This is as good as the imaginary boy's essay on a baseball match: "Rain; no game."

Bachelor Uncle: "Baby six weeks old, you say. Talk yet?"

Proud Father: "Oh, no; not yet."

Bachelor Uncle: "Boy, eh?"

## Juvenile Delinquency

Former Ontario Minister Of Health Appeals For Exercise Of Common Sense

Little of "Old Nick" does not do a boy any harm in the opinion of Hon. Dr. Forbes Godfrey, former Ontario minister of health, and he said so in the Ontario legislature in a mild criticism of the new industrial schools bill sponsored by the new minister of education, Hon. A. G. Martin. Appealing for the exercise of common sense in handling juvenile delinquents, Dr. Godfrey said Mr. Martin could "read all the books he liked," and talk about all the "fine theories he liked," but he could not get away from the facts.

The minister had just finished explaining the measures being taken by the government to look after normal and delinquent boys. The measure before the House was to set up an advisory board to look into all cases of delinquency which came up in the courts and study the reports of psychiatrists. After this they would recommend the institution to which the boy should be sent.

"After listening to the minister, I wonder how the prime minister of this province and other members of the House have reached their present position without being examined by a psychiatrist," said Dr. Godfrey. "Some boys, the former minister went on, had a streak of devilry in them. He had a lot himself when he was a lad and so had former Premier Ferguson."

"I think the high commissioner and I hold a record," he said. "He and I were both held before a magistrate and fined. The only reason he became prime minister was because he was fined \$4.50 and I was only fined 75 cents."

## BETTY BARCLAY'S HELPFUL HINTS



### Today Betty Says:

Hundreds of women insist that they cannot make a good lemon pie—at least not so good as others they have tasted. Probably more requests for recipes for this delicious dessert are mailed to dietitians and food experts, than for almost any other dish. Here is one recipe that I feel sure will please:

### Lemon Pie Supreme

1 cup sugar.  
1½ cups boiling water.  
3 tablespoons cornstarch.  
3 tablespoons flour.  
½ teaspoon salt.  
2 eggs.  
½ cup lemon juice.  
Grated rind 1 lemon.

Sift dry ingredients. Add water and cook in double boiler until thick (15 minutes). Add slightly beaten egg yolks and cook 2 minutes longer. Then add lemon juice and grated rind. Cool and turn into baked pie shell. Cover with meringue made by beating egg whites until frothy adding 4 tablespoons sugar and ½ teaspoon baking powder and continue beating until stiff. Put into moderate oven (325 degrees) for 15 minutes to brown.

## Essentials In Public Speaking

Good Voice and Ability To Think On Your Feet

A good voice, presence of mind, familiarity with the subject and the ability to thrust and parry are essential in public speaking. R. S. White, M.P., told the Central Y.M.C.A. Spoke Club at Montreal recently. "The most difficult thing in public speaking is to feel at home on your feet. When you can think on your feet, you will make a success," Mr. White said, "I recall many instances where a speaker was left with an audience of only a few members in the House because his remarks were not well directed."

### A Young Financier

Tommy—"Nurse did you say you would kiss me if I were good all day?"

Handsome Nurse—"Yes, dear, and I will now."

Tommy—"No, nurse, I have sold the kiss to my big brother for a shilling."

Love may never die, but it gets awfully sick at times.

## Standardizing English Language

Tendency To Lingual Separation Between England and America No Longer Exists

Efforts were made some years ago to prove that the American people were creating a language of their own and that the people of England were finding it increasingly difficult to understand the American language. American books, it was said, required glossaries for the enlightenment of English readers. Now Sir William A. Craigie of Oxford, who for some time has been on the faculty of the University of Chicago, as professor of English, argues in the Saturday Review of Literature that the tendency to lingual separation, so marked during several decades of the last century, is being counteracted powerfully today and of things that is likely to continue.

The growth of population in the United States, Canada, Australia and New Zealand, according to Prof. Craigie, acts as a unifying force, preserving the common language from cleavage. American variants, so called, are included in new English dictionaries. This applies not to words alone, or to words and idioms, but to pronunciation as well. Further, English in Great Britain and in the British Dominions and Colonies is being Americanized, largely by means of sound pictures and captions in silent pictures, as well as by popular novels and magazines, business contacts, travel and tourism.

It is easy to identify an American in England, or an Englishman in the United States, through his employment. American variants, as called, are included in new English dictionaries. This applies not to words alone, or to words and idioms, but to pronunciation as well. Further, English in Great Britain and in the British Dominions and Colonies is being Americanized, largely by means of sound pictures and captions in silent pictures, as well as by popular novels and magazines, business contacts, travel and tourism.

## Turn Slack Hours Into Food

Many People Use Spare Time In Making a Garden

Are you working five days a week, or four, or three? If so, you have a number of hours that may be wasted or made profitable—just as you wish. Many men are using some of these slack hours by turning little plots of ground into blossoming rows of potatoes, tomatoes, beans, or peas. Not only are they keeping themselves fit physically but they are assuring their wives that a little later on there will be plenty of fresh garden vegetables for the children as well as the adults.

It is surprising what can be produced from even a little plot of ground. It may be a backyard, a side yard, or something large enough to be entitled to the name "garden." A few seeds, a little fertilizer, a little time, and a little work will combine to turn this plot of ground into something worth while.

Incidentally, it won't be long before you can turn some of your slack hours into a garden. When you buy your seeds from your neighborhood store check up on the planting dates with your calendar and see how soon you are assured of two or three days of good hard work at any rate.

### Vegetable Canning In Canada

Vegetable canning in Canada had an active year in 1930, increasing 61.8 per cent. over 1929. The pack of tomatoes increased by nearly 104 per cent. and peas by almost 165 per cent. The total pack for the Dominion practically approximated one can per head of population. It totalled 10,066,614 cans in 1930, compared with 6,182,837 cans in 1929.

### Seemed Like Hard Luck

"What's the matter, Bromley?" "I've recovered my travelling bag." "I don't see why you should swear in that way about it." "Oh, you don't eh? The thing isn't worth ten dollars, and it turns up just when the railway company was about to allow me fifty dollars for it. It's just my luck."

### Still Wearing Crown

A Lomb discovered by Prof. Selim Hassan, containing a mummy adorned with a gold crown and a complete set of jewelry, is perhaps the only tomb in the area around Cairo, untouched by thieves. The gold crown was 24 inches in circumference. It was kept in position by two gold lotus leaves, joined by a chalcodony.





## The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter. All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada. The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per cent line. Legal advertising, 15c per count line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

### Heard Around Town

Wright Lawrence and family moved out to their farm last Friday.

H. James, of the Chinook Advance, spent the Easter vacation with friends in Hanna.

Miss Margaret Young, of Hanna, visited over the week end at the home of her parents.

Ernest Gagne, who spent the winter in Seattle, returned last Friday to his farm south of town.

Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A., returned from Edmonton on Thursday, after attending the session of parliament.

Mrs. M. C. Nicholson went to Calgary last Friday night, where she spent the Easter vacation with her son, A. St. Clair Nicholson.

Mrs. P. R. Dobson and family and Miss Madeline Otto, of Calgary, are visitors this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Otto.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Nelson and little daughter left by motor on Friday for Manyberries, where they spent the Easter vacation with relatives.

Wm Young and family, of Killam, brother of James Young, moved to Chinook last week and has taken up a farm about three miles south of town.

Mr. Senecal and two sons, L. and A. Senecal, who have been spending the winter months at Seattle, Wash., returned last week to their farms south of town.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Neff and daughter, Miss Audrey, and Miss Mae Todd motored to Calgary on Thursday last, and will spend part of their vacation at Edmonton.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Wilson, Miss Laidlaw, teacher at Collingwood school, Mrs. Neil, teacher at Myrtle school, and Miss Mary Sharpe motored to Calgary last Thursday.

The Mennonite church at Chinook held an ordination service on April 6th, when Rev. Wm. Martens was ordained bishop. The service was conducted by Bishop D. Toews of Saskatchewan and Bishop Harder of Alberta. The service was very impressive and there was a large congregation present.

### Myrtle School Report

Grade X—Melvin Hobson 61.7.  
Grade VII—Norma Hobson 75.6.  
Lewis Little 64.3.  
Grade IV—Marguerite Little 74.8.  
Wayland Hobson 74.4. Vernon Hobson 64.6.  
Grade III Sr.—Norman Jackson 67.2.  
Grade III Jr.—Terence Jackson 77.  
Elmer Haggerty 72.6. Hildred Britton 61.6. Lovina Britton 58.  
Grade II—Kathleen Jackson 75.5.  
Grade I—Irene Haggerty.  
M. A. Neal, Teacher.

### Rearville News

Before the closing of the Rearville school for Easter vacation the pupils engaged in an egg hunt. They were pleased to find their labors rewarded by the finding of chocolate eggs, instead of the common or ten cent-a-dozen variety.

Miss Duff, teacher at Rearville school, motored to Empress to spend the Easter vacation with her parents.

Miss Irene Marcy, teacher at Langford school, spent the Easter vacation with her parents near Chinook.

Mr. and Mrs. T. N. Mason were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Robinson on Easter Sunday.

Early badgers sometimes suffer the fate of the early worm. Raymond Osterberg was the bird who caught an early badger last week. He has now got it all skinned.

The Senecals returned from Seattle on Friday to commence the spring work.

Hard times does not seem to be affecting the inhabitants of the Rearville district. Two young bachelors, regardless of the price of wheat, have taken the plunge into matrimony. The newly-weds visited Mr. and Mrs. Donovan Spreiter on Sunday.

Mrs. Crawshaw and Isabel visited at the Osterberg home on Saturday.

We wonder if Burnell Courts is going to follow the popular example, as we see him fixing up the old homestead.

A big dance and charivari was held at Langford school on Monday night for Mr. and Mrs. Murray Clarkson. A good crowd was present and a very enjoyable time was spent.

It seems as if weddings are becoming the rage these days. Percy Jones and Miss Carolina Johnson were married in Hanna on March 21st. Kind of keeping it quiet. However, the beans were spilled, so there was a big charivari held on Thursday night. People came from the east, west, north and south. After making a racket at the teacherage, where the bride and groom were, the people parted up, some going to the home of Gus Hanson and others to Pete Hanson's. The lads went to the teacherage until lunch was served. Then all took their cars and drove to Loveland school, where they danced until the early hours of the morning.

Everybody reported a good time. We presume the bride and bridegroom did not think it so thrilling.

Murray Clarkson says "He that marrieth doeth well; he that does not marry doeth better. I am going to do well, and let those do better who wish to." Others say: "I am going to see how well Murray does first."

Percy Jones bought a Star car last fall, claiming it was a peach. Now he has the rear end out of it. It proved to be a lemon. Guess he won't need it so much now he is a married man.

The regular meeting of the Ladies' Card Club was held this week at the home of Mrs. Rennie. High and low scores for the evening were held by Mrs. Dawson and Mrs. P. Peterson. Next week the club will meet with Mrs. Youell.

### M.D. Sounding Creek

The meeting of the council of M. D. Sounding Creek No. 273 met on April 4th, and was called to order by Reeve Cameron at 2:30 p.m., with Councillors Lawrence, Synnuck, Thomas, Armstrong and Cowin present.

Minutes of previous meeting were read and adopted on motion of Councillor Thomas.

Moved by Cowin that we rent the S.E. 1/4 Sec. 15-30-8-4 to Farnow for the year at a rental of \$30.00.

Moved by Cowin that we sell the building on the S.W. 1/4 of Sec. 16-31-9-4 to Wallace Wade for \$15.00.

Moved by Synnuck that we make a grant of \$10.00 to the Sedalia-Naco School Fair Association.

Moved by Cameron that we offer to rent the W. 1/2 of Sec. 28-30-9-4 for a cash rental of \$45.00 per year.

Moved by Synnuck that we rent the N.E. 1/4 of Sec. 36-31-8-4 to M. G. King for a cash rental of \$20.00 per year.

Cheques issued by the reeve and secretary were authorized. Bills totaling \$763.75 were ordered paid.

Moved by Cameron that we vote \$200.00 for each division for an emergency appropriation for roads.

Moved by Cameron that the secretary insert the recipe for gopher poison in the Youngstown and Chinook papers.

Moved by Synnuck that we adjourn to meet again on Saturday, the 23rd day of May, 1931, at 2 o'clock p.m.

### Collingwood Collections

H. Dunster and family spent Sunday afternoon at the Morrison home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Wilson, Miss G. Laidlaw and Mrs. Neal motored to Calgary Friday last, returning Tuesday.

"Fire chief" Red Duncan is back from the Technical school at Calgary, but he was no sooner home when he started "dabbling" in generators and batteries. His dad now charges batteries with the Molytag engine.

W. Morrison spent a few days last week at the J. Duncan home.

Anna Morrison spent the Easter holidays at the home of F. McDowell in Youngstown.

Elmer Spreeman was eating some very delicate angel food cake last Sunday, the occasion being his birthday. He is now "sweet sixteen."

Mrs. N. D. Stewart returned home from Calgary last Sunday morning. Mrs. A. Spreeman returned later.

Miss Jessie McKinnon spent her Easter holidays at the home of N. Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McLennan spent Sunday evening last at the home of N. Morrison.

Last Sunday the W.F.M.S. of Collingwood had charge of the Easter service in the church. A short but good program of singing, etc., was presented. A good congregation attended.

### Municipal District of Sounding Creek No. 273

POISON RECIPE  
Mix one oz. of strychnine, alkaloid, powdered, and one oz. of baking soda (4 tablespoons) together in a dry form.

Prepare starch paste as follows: dissolve one heaping tablespoonful of dry glucose starch in a little cold water. When thoroughly dissolved add just enough water to make 3/4 of a pint. Boil and stir constantly until clear, thin paste is formed.

Now stir the mixture of strychnine and baking soda into the starch while the latter is still hot; stir thoroughly until a creamy substance is formed. Add 1/2 of a pint of any ordinary syrup, such as corn syrup, and stir thoroughly.

Add 1/2 oz. (1 teaspoonful) of saccharine and 3/4 oz. (1 teaspoonful) of glycerine and again stir thoroughly. Pour this mixture over twenty quarts of good clean oats and stir until every kernel is covered with a thin coat of poisoned starch paste. This can be done in an ordinary wash tub.

A quart of oats contains 120 teaspoonfuls or enough for that number of burrows.

Jimmie Wilson and his Uncle Sandy were baching for a few days last week.

Gordon Wilson spent a few days last week at the home of George Thompson.

A number of farmers in the community have already started spring work. The ground is very dry and dusty.

### Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

FOR SALE—Spring pigs and some cows. Apply S. A. Wilton, N.E. Sec. 5-26-7, Reservoir.

FOR SALE—A number of young pigs. See Peyton Bros., N.E. 10-27-7 W. 4th, Big Spring, Alta.

FOR RENT 1265 acres, all under cultivation two miles east of Dobson. Good buildings, 8 room house, barns, granary, hog fence, property all fenced, big supply of water. About 275 acres summerfallow. Will rent the 1265 acres or a lesser portion thereof. Apply Nelson Murray, Western Canada Flour Mills, Chinook.

### ADVERTISEMENT MORTGAGE SALE OF FARM PROPERTIES

Under and by virtue of the powers of sale provided by "The Land Titles Act" under two certain mortgages which will be produced at the time of the sale, there will be offered for sale by public auction at the post office in the Village of Chinook, in the Province of Alberta, on Saturday, the 18th day of April, A.D. 1931, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon, the following properties, namely:—  
Parcel 1—The north half of section 14, township 30, range 7, west of 4th meridian in Alberta.  
Parcel 2—The south half of section 24, township 30, range 7, west of 4th meridian in Alberta.  
Reserving out of each parcel unto His Majesty all mines and minerals.  
Terms of sale to be twenty percent cash at the time of sale and the balance according to the terms and conditions to be made known at the time of sale or upon application to the vendor's solicitors.

The above property will be offered for sale subject to a sealed reserve bid and free from all encumbrances save taxes for the current year.

The vendor is informed that Parcel 1 is situated about 10 miles from Chinook and Parcel 2 about 13 miles from Chinook, and that as to:—

Parcel 1—Improvements consist of house 14x24, stable 16x28, granary 12x12, 13 miles two wire barb fencing, and that about 225 acres have been cultivated. There is a well on the property.

Parcel 2—Improvements consist of sod house, stable 12x14, granary 12x16, henhouse 12x12, seed shed 10x12, 1 1/2 miles two wire and 2 1/2 miles 3 wire fencing.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to BROWNLEE PORTER, GOODALL & RANKINE, 435 Lougheed Building, Calgary, Alberta.

Dated at Calgary, Alberta, this 12th day of February, A.D. 1931.  
BROWNLEE PORTER, GOODALL & RANKINE,  
Vendor's Solicitors.

Approved: (sgd.) W. FORBES, Registrar.

### Church Announcements

CHINOOK UNITED  
Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m.  
Sunday, April 12, service at 3:00 p.m.  
Come and enjoy the services with us.  
Pastor, J. D. Woodliff, B.A.

Bible study will be held at the A. V. Brodie home on Friday evening, April 10, at 8 o'clock.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC  
Service Second Sunday Every Month.  
Mass at 9 a.m.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

COMPLETE YOUR TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND BUY YOUR Steamship and Rail Tickets FROM THE LOCAL AGENT CHINOOK NATIONAL RAIL AND STEAMSHIP LINES

CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed.  
R.A. Morrison, W.M. R. W. Wright, Sec.

Shoe Repairing  
Half Soling \$1.25  
Soling and Heeling 2.00  
First Class Work Guaranteed  
W. H. Crapper  
YOUNGSTOWN.

King Restaurant  
CHINOOK  
MEALS AT ALL HOURS  
PRIVATE BOOTHS  
Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, Caudies and Ice Cream

Chinook Beauty Parlor  
First-Class Work at Reasonable Prices  
Open for business at all times except Monday mornings  
Miss Mae Peterson, Prop.  
Phone 5, CHINOOK

Motor Truck Delivery  
Prompt Service, Prices Reasonable  
M. L. CHAPMAN, Chinook

J. W. Bredin  
Licensed Auctioneer  
For Dates Phone 4 or Write Box 49 CEREAL

Chinook Cafe  
Meals and Lunches Served at Any Time, Ice Cream and Caudies  
MAH BROS., Proprietors

WALTER M. CROCKETT, LL.B.  
BARRISTER SOLICITOR  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
YOUNGSTOWN, ALBERTA

CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT	
1 Northern	35
2 Northern	32
3 Northern	28
No. 4	24
No. 5	21
No. 6	21
Feed	21
OATS	
2 C. W.	13
3 C. W.	10
Feed	10
BUTTER AND EGGS	
Butter	27
Eggs	Pool 10

something you may be missing!

—ALBERTA

# Bock Beer

An invigorating, energy-restoring  
tasty tonic for Springtime

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Nearest Warehouse: DRUMHELLER